

Lecture (27)

Unit 1: Making friends

How well do you know your new classmates?

QUESTIONNAIRE

YOUR NAME *

1. What's your name?

2. What does your name mean?

3. Do you have a middle name?

4. Are you named after someone?

5. Do you like your name?

LIFESTYLE *

1. Are you a full-time student?
a. *If yes:* What's your major?

- b. *If no:* What do you do for a living?

2. How do you get to work or class?

3. How long does it take?

HOME AND FAMILY *

1. Where do you live?

2. Do you like your neighborhood?

3. Do you live alone or with your family?

4. Do you have any brothers or sisters?

5. Where are your parents from?

FRIENDS *

1. Do you have a lot of friends?

2. Are your friends from school, work, or your neighborhood?

3. What are your friends like?

4. Do you and your friends get together a lot?

5. What do you do when you get together?

Lesson A : Getting to know you

Talk about yourself , your family , and your favorite things

(SIMPLE PRESENT AND PRESENT OF BE)

NAME

- * What's your name?
My name is
- * What does your name mean?
My name means
- * Do you have a middle name?
Yes, my middle name is
- * Are you name after someone?
yes, I am named after my
- * Do you like your name?
Yes, it's ok. It's a pretty common name.

LIFESTYLE

- * Are you a full-time student?
Yes, I am.
- * What's your major?
My major is history.
- * What do you do for a living?
I work in a bank.
- * How do you get to work or class?
I get to class by car.
- * How long does it take?
It takes about 45 minutes

Home and family

- * Where do you live?
I live inOnstreet.
- * Do you like your neighborhood?
No, I don't. My neighborhood is
- * Do you live alone or with your family?
I live with my family.
- * Do you have any brothers or sisters?
I have two brothers.
- * Where are your parents from?
My parents are from

Friends

- * Do you have a lot of friends?
Yes, I do. I have a lot of friends.
- * Are your friends from school, work, or your neighborhood?
My friends are from school.
- * What are your friends like?
They are a lot of fun.
- * Do you and your friends get together a lot?
Yes. We get together every week.
- * What do you do when you get together?
We usually go to the mall

Grammar Simple present and present of be (review)

Unit 1 making friends

- | | |
|--|---|
| Are you from a big family?
Yes, I am . I'm one of six children.
No, I'm not . There are only two of us. | What's your name? Is it Leo?
Yes, it is . My name's Leo Green.
No, it's not . My name isn't Leo. It's Joe. |
| Are you and your friends full-time students?
Yes, we are . We're English majors.
No, we're not . We're part-time students. | Where are your parents from? Are they from Peru?
Yes, they are . They're from Lima.
No, they're not . My parents aren't from Peru. |
| Do you have any brothers and sisters?
Yes, I do . I have a brother.
No, I don't . I'm an only child. | What does your brother do ? Does he go to college?
Yes, he does . He goes to the same college as me.
No, he doesn't . He works at a bank. |
| Do you and your friends get together a lot?
Yes, we do . We go out all the time.
No, we don't . We don't have time. | Where do your parents live ? Do they live nearby?
Yes, they do . They live near here.
No, they don't . They don't live around here. |

A Think of a possible question for each answer. Compare with a partner.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. A <u>What's your favorite color?</u>
B Red. | 5. A _____?
B We usually go out to dinner or see a movie. |
| 2. A _____?
B No, I'm not. I have one sister. | 6. A _____?
B No, they don't. They don't have time. |
| 3. A _____?
B No, I don't. I don't drive. | 7. A _____?
B No, I hate mornings. I'm not a morning person. |
| 4. A _____?
B He works in a store. | 8. A _____?
B Well, I have a part-time job. I work Saturdays. |

The Simple Present Tense

- Expresses a habit or often repeated action.
Adverbs of frequency such as, *often, seldom, sometimes, never*, etc. are used with this tense.

1. She goes to work everyday.
2. They *always* eat lunch together.

- This tense also expresses general truths or facts that are timeless.

1. Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius.
2. Wood floats over water.

Responses with too:

When you agree with the speaker:

- I'm allergic to horses.
I am too. (me too)
- I watch pro soccer.
I do too. {me too}
- I can shop for hours.
I can too. {me too}

Responses with either:

When you agree with the speaker.

- I'm not an animal lover.
I'm not either. {me either-neither}
- I don't watch much television.
I don't either. {me either- neither}
- I can't afford anything new.
I can't either. {me either- neither}

Actually:

A: Do you come here a lot?

B: yeah, I do, actually.

1. We use actually to give new or surprising information.

A: So, you're American?

B: Well, actually, I'm from Canada.

2. We can also use actually to "correct" things people say or think.

vocabulary

Weather: the conditions in the air above the Earth such as wind, rain or temperature, especially at a particular time over a particular area.

e.g. bad/good/cold/dry/hot/
stormy/warm/wet/etc. weather.

Exhibit: an object such as a painting that is shown to the public.

e.g. an art exhibit.

Crowded: If a place is crowded, it is full of people.

e.g. crowded streets.

Fan: someone who admires and supports a person, sport, sports team, etc.

e.g. More than 15, 000 Liverpool fans attended Saturday's game.

Improve: to (cause something to) get better.

e.g. I thought the best way to **improve** my French was to live in France.

Skill: an ability to do an activity or job well, especially because you have practiced it.

e.g. Ruth had great writing **skills**.

Meet: to see and speak to someone for the first time.

e.g. They **met** at work.

Event: anything that happens, especially something important or unusual.

e.g. Susannah's party was the social **event** of the year.

vocabulary

Encourage: to make someone more likely to do something, or to make something more likely to happen.

e.g. We were **encouraged** to learn foreign languages at school.

Guess: to give an answer to a particular question when you do not have all the facts and so cannot be certain if you are correct.

e.g. I didn't know the answer, so I had to guess.

Allergic: having a strong dislike of something.

e.g. I'm allergic **to** cats.

Afford: to be able to buy or do something because you have enough money or time.

e.g. I don't know how he can afford a new car on his salary.

Broke: without money.

e.g. I can't afford to go on holiday this year - I'm broke.

Unit 2

GRAMMAR: VERB FORMS

Verb

I can **play** the piano.

I can't **play** very well.

I can't **sing** at all.

to + verb

I love **to swim**.

I like **to play** pool.

I hate **to work out**.

I prefer **to watch** TV.

I'd like **to play** jazz.

Verb + -ing

I love **swimming**.

I like **playing** pool.

I hate **working out**.

I prefer **watching** TV.

Preposition + verb + -ing

I'm good **at drawing** people.

I'm not interested **in skiing**.

Verb + -ing

I love **swimming**.

I like **playing** pool.

I hate **working out**.

I prefer **watching** TV.

Complete the following questions

1. Can you speak (speak) Spanish?
2. Do you enjoy cooking (cook)?
3. Are you good at skating (skate)?
4. Do you like To play/ playing (play) table tennis?
5. Can you swim (swim)?
6. Are you interested in joining (join) an exercise class?
7. Do you prefer To exercise/ exercising (exercise) alone or with friends?
8. Would you like to learn (learn) a new sport?

Object Pronouns

Number	person	Gender	Subject pronouns	Object pronouns
Singular	1 st	Male/female	I	Me
	2 nd	Male/female	You	You
	3 rd	Male	He	Him
		Female	She	Her
		Neuter	It	It
Plural	1 st	Male/female	We	Us
	2 nd	Male/female	You	You
	3 rd	Male/female/Neuter	They	them

Example :

1) **I** study with Ahmad .

Ahmad studies with **me**

2) **You** call me .

I call **you**

3) **He** runs fast

I respect **him**

4) **She** is clever.

Do you know **her**?

5) **We** are at home.

☞ Fahd drove **us** home

6) **It** doesn't work.

Can you fix **it**?

7) Do **you** need a table for three?

Should I send the message to all of **you**.

8) **They** play football.

☞ I want to visit **them**.

I'm a singer. That's **me** on the CD.

You're a musician? I'd like to hear **you**.

She's pretty good. I like **her**.

He's not a good singer. I don't like **him**.

It's a nice song. I like **it**.

We play in a band. Come listen to **us**.

They're local guys. Do you like **them**?

Grammar: object pronouns

EVERYBODY & NOBODY

1. All the students are here today.
2. There are no students here today.

A. Nobody is here today. No one is here today.

B. Everybody is here today. Everyone is here today.

I'm a singer. That's me on the CD.	It's a nice song. I like it .	Everybody	
You're a musician? I'd like to hear you .	We play in a band. Come listen to us .	Everyone	
She's pretty good. I like her .	They're local guys. Do you like them ?	Nobody	likes pop.
He's not a good singer. I don't like him .		No one	

vocabulary

Hobby:

An activity that you enjoy doing in your free time.

For example: I like to paint as a hobby.

Novel:

A long printed story about imaginary characters and events.

For example: historical/romantic

Hobby:

An activity that you enjoy doing in your free time.

For example: I like to paint as a hobby.

Sculpture:

the art of forming solid objects that represent a thing, person, idea, etc. out of a material such as wood, clay, metal or stone.

For example: Tom teaches sculpture at the local art school.

Design

The art or process of making a drawing of something to show how you will make it or what it will look.

For example: The new plane is in its final design stage.

Jog:

to run slowly and steadily, especially as a way of exercising.

For example: I go jogging every morning.

Really / Not really

You can use **really** to make statements stronger and to make negative statements softer.



- I really enjoy knitting.
- I really like making things.
- I'm not really into photography

Not really can also be a polite way to answer no.



- I don't really have much time for hobbies
- No, not really