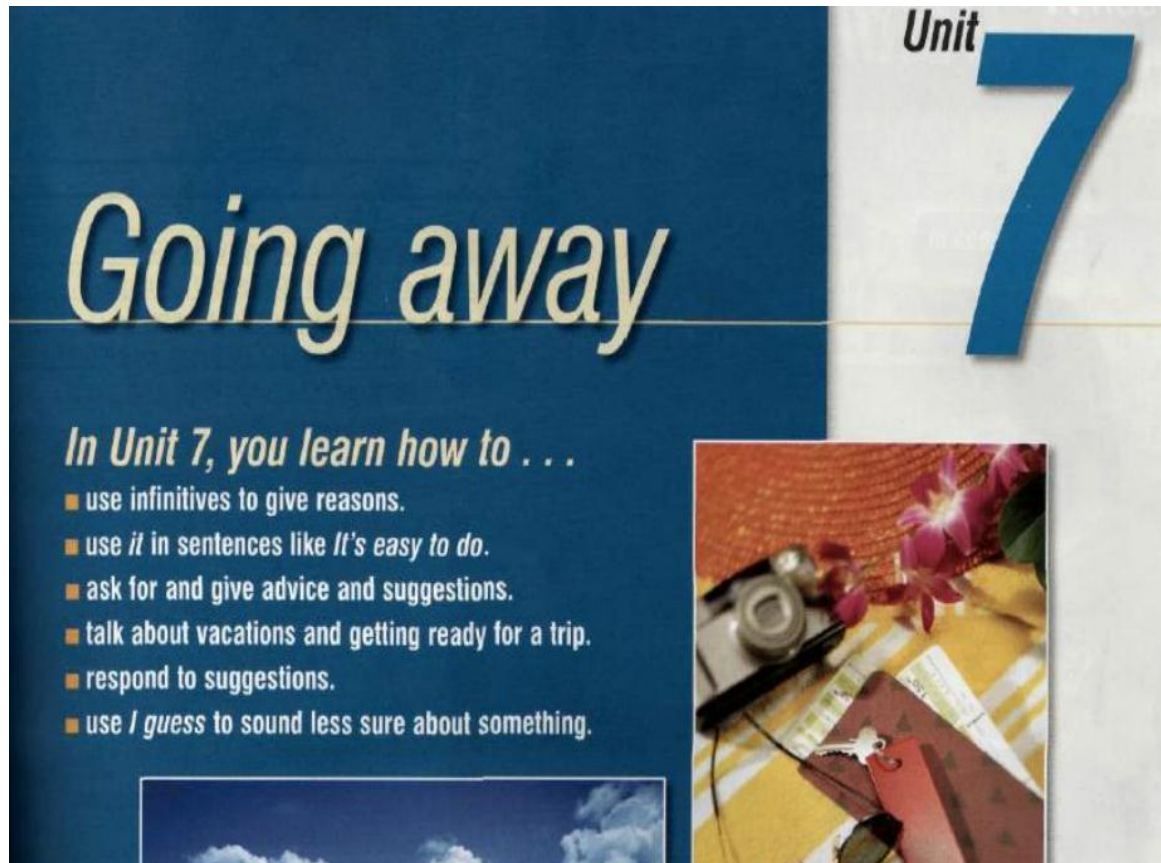


Lecture (21)




Unit 7

Going away

In Unit 7, you learn how to . . .

- use infinitives to give reasons.
- use *it* in sentences like *It's easy to do*.
- ask for and give advice and suggestions.
- talk about vacations and getting ready for a trip.
- respond to suggestions.
- use *I guess* to sound less sure about something.



Lesson A: Getting ready

In this lesson you will learn how to :
Use infinitives to give reasons

New Vocabulary

- **Pack:** to put things into cases, bags etc. ready for a trip somewhere
- **Suitcase:** a large case with a handle, used for carrying clothes and possessions when you travel.
- **Cap:** a taxi
- **Cheap:** low price. [\neq expensive]
- **Flight:** a journey in a plane
- **Bargain:** something you buy cheaply or for less than its usual price.
- **Relative:** a member of your family
- **Snorkeling:** when you swim under water using a snorkel. A **snorkel** is a tube that allows someone who is swimming to breathe air under water.
- **Schedule:** a list that shows the times that buses, trains etc. leave or arrive at a particular place [= timetable]



Alicia Are you ready for your trip to Puerto Rico?

Rita Yeah, kind of. But I still have a lot to do! I need to go shopping to get a new suitcase, and I still have to go online to find a cheap flight.

Alicia Is it easy to find bargains on the Internet?

Rita Well, it's not too hard. You just have to do some research.

Alicia So, where are you going exactly?

Rita Well, first I'm going to San Juan to see my relatives, and then we're all going someplace to go snorkeling.

Alicia That sounds exciting.

Rita Yeah. It's going to be fun.

A Match the sentences.

1. Jim and Mark are planning to go to Ecuador. **d**_____
2. First, Jim needs to call the embassy. **a**_____
3. Then he's going to go on the Internet. **e**_____
4. Mark has to go to a bookstore. **b**_____
5. Then he's going to the library. **h**_____
6. Jim's going to go to the bank. **g**_____
7. Jim and Mark are going to go to the mall. **f**_____
8. They're going to the bus station. **c**_____

- a. He needs to find out about visas.
- b. He wants to buy a good guidebook.
- c. They want to pick up an airport bus schedule.
- d. They're going to learn Spanish.
- e. He's going to look for a cheap flight online.
- f. They have to buy some suitcases.
- g. He needs to change some money.
- h. He wants to do research before they go.

2 Grammar Infinitives for reasons; It's + adjective + to ...

I'm going to Puerto Rico **to see** my relatives.
I need to go shopping **to get** a suitcase.
I have to go online **to find** a flight.

Is it easy **to find** bargains online?
It's easy **to do**.
It's not hard **to do**.

Grammar

• Affirmative statements

It's + adjective + to ...

It's easy to find cheap flights.

It's fun to meet new people.

It's good to know a little of the language.

• Negative statements

It's + not + adjective + to ...

It's not hard to do.

• Questions with "Is it"

Is it + adjective + to-infinitive?

Is it easy to find parking spaces here?

1. I need to get a phrase book to learn some expressions.

- Is it hard to get a visa?
- Is it safe to pay online with a credit card?
- Is it easy to get around?
- Is it safe to carry a lot of cash?
- Is it necessary to know the language?
- Is it good to make reservations in advance?

[illegible]

B Think of three things you need and three things you don't need to take on these trips. Complete the chart. Then compare with a partner.

	<i>On a camping trip</i>	<i>On a business trip</i>	<i>To stay overnight with a friend</i>
<i>You need</i>	a tent insect repellent a sleeping bag	pajamas a brush toothpaste	toothpaste toothbrush pajamas
<i>You don't need</i>	a hair dryer a pair of scissors	a tent a sleeping bag first-aid kit	a tent a flashlight insect repellent

2 Building language

A Listen. Jenny's going on a camping trip. What's her mother's advice? Practice the conversation.

Mom Jenny, maybe you should take some insect repellent. . . . Oh, and take a flashlight, and don't forget to pack some spare batteries. . . . Why don't you take my jacket? It's a good idea to have something warm. . . . Now, you need to take a hat. You could borrow your dad's. But don't lose it. . . . Oh, and Jenny, do you want to pack some other shoes?

Jenny I'm sorry, Mom. Did you say something? I can't hear you with my headphones on.



3 Grammar Advice and suggestions

What **should** I take?

Should I take these shoes?

You **should** take a hat.

You **shouldn't** take high heels.

You **could** borrow your dad's hat.

You **need to** have warm clothes.

Do you want to pack some other shoes?

Why **don't** you take a hat?

It's a good idea to pack a jacket.

Take a flashlight.

Don't forget to pack some batteries.

In conversation . . .

You should . . . can be very strong.
People sometimes soften it by saying:

I think you should . . .

Maybe you should (just) . . .

You should probably . . .

Advice and Suggestions

Strong Advice

- **Should**

Subject + **should (not)** + base verb

*You **should** take some insect repellent.*

*You **shouldn't** carry a lot of cash with you.*

- **Need to**

Subject + **need to** + base verb

*You **need to** take a cap*

- **Imperatives**

Take a hat

Don't forget to pack a jacket

Suggestions

- **Could**

Subject + **could (not)** + base verb

*You **could** borrow your dad's hat*

*You **couldn't** go without a camera*

- **Questions with: Why don't you?**

*Why **don't** you take my jacket*

- **Questions with: Do you want to?**

Do you want to pack some other shoes?

- **The expression: It's a good idea to ...**

It's a good idea to take your sunglasses.

A Write the words under the pictures.**A tent**

1. _____

**A flashlight**

2. _____

**A toothbrush**

3. _____

**A hair dryer**

4. _____

**A par of scissors**

5. _____

**A razor**

6. _____

B Circle the correct words, and complete the sentences.

- You use toothpaste with your toothbrush to clean your teeth.
a. soap b. a tent **c. toothpaste**
- You use _____ at the beach if you don't want to get a sunburn.
a. makeup **b. sunscreen** c. a pair of scissors
- You wear _____ when you go to bed.
a. pajamas b. a bathing suit c. sandals
- Most people use _____ to wash their hair.
a. soap b. a brush **c. shampoo**
- When you go camping, you use _____ in your tent because you don't have a bed.
a. insect repellent b. a flashlight **c. a sleeping bag**
- A lot of men use _____ to remove the hair on their faces.
a. a brush **b. a razor** c. a towel
- If you are hurt or sick while camping, get medicine from _____.
a. batteries b. a towel **c. a first-aid kit**
- Bring extra _____ with you to get power for your flashlight or radio.
a. batteries b. pajamas c. makeup
- Wear _____ to keep your feet cool when it's hot.
a. sunglasses **b. sandals** c. a hat
- People sometimes wear _____ on their faces to look good.
a. sunscreen **b. makeup** c. insect repellent